

Table 2: Dependent variables, at-home sample (waves 1 and 2)
[trimmed w/ propensity score]

Variable	Black and White		Black		White	
	Obs	Mean (Std)	Obs	Mean (Std)	Obs	Mean (Std)
ever been a regular cigarette smoker	95	0.16842	1375	0.0509	8811	0.1896
smoked cigarettes in past 30 days	95	0.22105	1374	0.1135	8782	0.2899
smoked on 15 or more days in past month	95	0.10526	1375	0.016	8812	0.1481
ever smoked marijuana	95	0.18947	1366	0.1083	8753	0.1556
ever used other drugs	95	0.01053	1373	0.0073	8785	0.0365
drank alcohol at least once in past month	95	0.38947	1373	0.2891	8808	0.4664
had five or more drinks in a row at least once in past year	95	0.14737	1373	0.1063	8807	0.284
drank weekly or more often in past year	95	0.10526	1375	0.1047	8812	0.1294
ever had sexual intercourse	94	0.44681	1370	0.4438	8769	0.2903
suspended at least once in past year	95	0.12632	1375	0.2291	8809	0.1281
ever been expelled from school	95	0.02105	1375	0.0335	8811	0.0134
number of times skipped school w/o excuse in past year	95	1.9579 (8.122)	1374	0.8224 (2.272)	8802	1.2562 (4.878)
Questions below pertain to the current school year						
reported feeling close to people at school	95	0.82105	1375	0.8495	8812	0.8931
reported feeling part of the school	95	0.90526	1375	0.8829	8812	0.9041
reported that students at school are prejudiced	95	0.71579	1375	0.5433	8812	0.7237
reported that school is safe	95	0.84211	1375	0.8516	8812	0.9084
reported that they are happy to be at their school	95	0.8	1375	0.8247	8812	0.8761
reported that they believe teachers are fair at their school	95	0.78947	1375	0.7847	8812	0.8247
Index of the above 6 items (higher: more satisfied with school)	93	0.98925 (0.451)	1374	0.8917 (0.462)	8791	0.879 (0.442)
reported having trouble with teachers	95	0.6	1375	0.5542	8812	0.5643
reported having trouble paying attention in school	95	0.70526	1375	0.6655	8812	0.7803
reported trouble with getting homework done	95	0.68421	1375	0.624	8812	0.715
reported trouble getting along with other students	95	0.55789	1375	0.5513	8812	0.5837
index of school troubles from 4 above items (higher: more troubles)	95	0.88158 (0.543)	1375	0.7791 (0.507)	8807	0.874 (0.509)
graffiti=1 if painted graffiti in past year	95	0.12632	1375	0.0495	8806	0.0748
property=1 if damaged property	95	0.21053	1374	0.1055	8808	0.1736
lie=1 if lied to parents about whereabouts or who with	95	0.50526	1374	0.5109	8809	0.5082
steal=1 if ever stolen anything	95	0.26316	1373	0.1894	8807	0.2
drive_wo=1 if driven a car w/o permission	95	0.09474	1375	0.0844	8811	0.0782
ever entered a building/house to steal something	95	0.07368	1375	0.0349	8810	0.0369
ever stolen something worth over \$50	95	0.05263	1375	0.0255	8810	0.0359
ever stolen something worth less than \$50	95	0.23158	1375	0.1375	8807	0.175
every behaved rowdy or badly in public	95	0.43158	1373	0.4232	8806	0.457
index of delinquency created from above 9 items	94	0.32092 (0.396)	1366	0.2182 (0.289)	8789	0.2461 (0.326)
Questions below pertain to the previous week in reference to the survey week						
housework=1 if reported doing housework last week	95	0.98947	1375	0.9644	8812	0.9708
# of hours watched videos last week	95	6.29474 (10.771)	1373	5.8084 (9.152)	8808	3.6988 (5.390)
# hours played video or computer games last week	95	3.31579 (6.577)	1374	3.5946 (8.010)	8812	2.3419 (5.513)
# of hours listened to the radio last week	95	11.9684 (11.655)	1374	16.099 (20.177)	8794	15.413 (18.419)
how many hours did you watch tv last week	95	20.6211 (15.228)	1366	20.551 (18.929)	8790	13.229 (12.221)
engaged in hobbies last week	95	0.84211	1375	0.7956	8812	0.8461
watched tv or played video games last week	95	0.98947	1375	0.9811	8812	0.97
rollerskated, rollerbladed, bicycles or skateboarded last week	95	0.34737	1375	0.2931	8812	0.4252
played sports last week	95	0.73684	1375	0.6771	8812	0.7565
exercised last week	95	0.77895	1375	0.8509	8812	0.8429
hung out with friends last weekend	95	0.96842	1375	0.9062	8812	0.9338

Table 3: Control variables, at-home sample (waves 1 & 2)
[trimmed w/ propensity score]

	Parents' id race, intact families					
	Black/white		Black		White	
	Obs	Mean (Std)	Obs	Mean (Std)	Obs	Mean (Std)
Income \$	95	43.3053 (28.236)	1375	41.601 (29.007)	8812	45.976 (29.784)
Age	95	15.6737 (1.762)	1375	15.576 (1.667)	8812	15.639 (1.664)
Female	95	0.45263	1375	0.5389	8812	0.5024
Urban residence	95	0.53684	1375	0.4349	8812	0.2535
Rural residence	95	0.10526	1375	0.2582	8812	0.3133
Parent college graduate	95	0.37895	1375	0.3956	8812	0.3721
Catholic	95	0.23158	1375	0.0444	8812	0.3021
No religion	95	0.11579	1375	0.0247	8812	0.0578
Age of mom in years	95	42.5895 (5.669)	1375	42.275 (5.662)	8812	41.662 (5.022)
Age of dad in years	95	48.2947 (7.789)	1375	45.142 (6.554)	8812	44.222 (5.919)
Mom born in US	95	0.74737	1375	0.9309	8812	0.8862
Dad born in US	95	0.75789	1375	0.9396	8812	0.8883
Dad's job is management/professional	95	0.24211	1375	0.2109	8812	0.2554
Dad's job other than management/professional	95	0.69474	1375	0.7302	8812	0.7107
Dad has no job	95	0.06316	1375	0.0516	8812	0.0319
Mom's job is management/professional	95	0.34737	1375	0.3753	8812	0.2831
Mom's job other than management professional	95	0.49474	1375	0.5098	8812	0.5908
Mom has no job	95	0.15789	1375	0.1127	8812	0.1244
Parent receives welfare	95	0.09474	1375	0.0567	8812	0.0384

Table 4a: Classification of behavior by monoracial group (at-home sample, parents' race)

[trimmed w/ propensity score]

Dependent variable →	smoker	smoke_30	smoke_reg	pot	odrugs	drank12	drunken	drank_weekly	hadsex	suspend	expelled	school_skip
black	-0.134**	-0.163**	-0.126**	-0.0380**	-0.0249**	-0.128**	-0.140**	-0.0262*	0.132**	0.0547**	0.00312	-0.632**
	[0.012]	[0.014]	[0.0091]	[0.013]	[0.0047]	[0.018]	[0.014]	[0.012]	[0.017]	[0.014]	[0.0057]	[0.15]
mixed	-0.0109	-0.0426	-0.0257	0.0371	-0.0195+	-0.0665	-0.132**	-0.0221	0.152**	-0.0407	-0.00117	0.446
	[0.037]	[0.043]	[0.032]	[0.038]	[0.011]	[0.045]	[0.036]	[0.033]	[0.047]	[0.033]	[0.015]	[0.81]
Constant	-1.473**	-1.840**	-1.109**	-0.867**	-0.391**	-2.843**	-1.360**	-0.723**	-0.785*	-0.971**	-0.161+	4.779
	[0.28]	[0.35]	[0.25]	[0.28]	[0.13]	[0.39]	[0.33]	[0.26]	[0.34]	[0.30]	[0.096]	[3.99]
Observations	10281	10251	10282	10214	10253	10276	10275	10282	10233	10279	10281	10271
Type of behavior	white	white	white	white	white	white	white	white	black	black	neither	white
Dependent variable →	feelclose	partschoold	prejudicedd	safe at school	happyschool	teachfaird	school_index	tchr_trouble	pay_atnd	homeworkd	getalongd	schtrouble_index
black	-0.0470**	-0.0269*	-0.108**	-0.00893	-0.0676**	-0.0519**	0.0146	0.00175	-0.0579**	-0.0626**	-0.0166	-0.0501**
	[0.014]	[0.013]	[0.018]	[0.014]	[0.015]	[0.016]	[0.018]	[0.019]	[0.017]	[0.018]	[0.019]	[0.019]
mixed	-0.0690+	0.00186	0.0198	-0.0374	-0.0911*	-0.0520	0.102*	0.0344	-0.0537	-0.0490	-0.00741	0.00748
	[0.041]	[0.031]	[0.046]	[0.037]	[0.040]	[0.042]	[0.044]	[0.052]	[0.047]	[0.048]	[0.050]	[0.053]
Constant	1.363**	1.281**	-1.611**	1.474**	1.428**	1.970**	-1.238**	-0.793+	-0.906*	-0.730+	0.0920	-1.552**
	[0.27]	[0.25]	[0.42]	[0.26]	[0.30]	[0.34]	[0.38]	[0.44]	[0.41]	[0.42]	[0.45]	[0.47]
Observations	10282	10282	10282	10282	10282	10282	10258	10282	10282	10282	10282	10277
Type of behavior	white	white	white	neither	white	white	neither	neither	white	white	neither	white
Dependent variable →	graffiti	property	lie	steal	drive_wo	enter_steal	steal_over50	steal_less50	bad_public	delinq_index		
black	-0.0141	-0.0398**	0.0153	-0.00513	0.0103	-0.00432	-0.0115+	-0.0279*	0.0132	-0.0122		
	[0.0093]	[0.013]	[0.019]	[0.015]	[0.011]	[0.0071]	[0.0064]	[0.014]	[0.019]	[0.012]		
mixed	0.0387	0.0305	-0.0154	0.0518	0.0130	0.0333	0.0129	0.0359	-0.0198	0.0538		
	[0.034]	[0.041]	[0.051]	[0.046]	[0.030]	[0.027]	[0.023]	[0.044]	[0.049]	[0.040]		
Constant	-0.548**	-0.996**	-3.184**	-1.340**	-1.753**	-0.222	-0.416**	-1.344**	-1.343**	-1.805**		
	[0.21]	[0.30]	[0.44]	[0.34]	[0.21]	[0.16]	[0.13]	[0.31]	[0.44]	[0.26]		
Observations	10276	10277	10278	10275	10281	10280	10280	10277	10274	10249		
Type of behavior	neither	white	neither	neither	neither	neither	white	white	neither	neither		
Dependent variable →	housework	video	computer_games	radio	watchtv	hobbies	tv_video	skating	sports	exercise	hangfriends	
black	-0.00646	2.028**	1.019**	0.761	6.103**	-0.0335*	0.00570	-0.0818**	-0.0430**	0.0122	-0.0213*	
	[0.0076]	[0.34]	[0.28]	[0.79]	[0.64]	[0.015]	[0.0059]	[0.017]	[0.017]	[0.014]	[0.011]	
mixed	0.0275*	2.824*	0.864	-3.334**	6.343**	-0.0273	0.0153	-0.0422	0.00761	-0.0713+	0.0371*	
	[0.012]	[1.13]	[0.64]	[1.27]	[1.58]	[0.039]	[0.012]	[0.048]	[0.044]	[0.043]	[0.018]	
Constant	1.202**	11.31	16.15**	-57.66**	19.43	1.484**	0.928**	3.308**	0.613	0.904**	0.144	
	[0.13]	[6.96]	[6.03]	[16.0]	[12.3]	[0.32]	[0.15]	[0.42]	[0.37]	[0.31]	[0.26]	
Observations	10282	10276	10281	10263	10251	10282	10282	10282	10282	10282	10282	
Type of behavior	neither	black	black	neither	black	white	neither	white	white	neither	white	

Note: All models include the full set of control variables depicted in table 4. Robust standard errors in brackets, ** p<0.01, * p<0.05, + p<0.1

Table 4b: Classification of behavior by monoracial group, at-home sample
 (Same rows as Tables 2 and A1)
 [trimmed w/ propensity score]

Dependent variable	Parents' id, intact family (from Table 4a)	Self-identified intact families	Self-identified all respondents
smoker		White	White
smoke_30		White	White
smoke_reg		White	White
pot		White	White
odrgs		White	White
drank12		White	White
drunken		White	White
drank_weekly		White	White
hadsex	Black	Black	Black
suspend	Black	Black	Black
expelled			Black
school_skip		White	White
feelclose		White	White
partschoold		White	White
prejudicedd		White	White
safeatschool			Black
happyschoold		White	White
teachfaird		White	White
school_index			White
tchr_trouble			
pay_atnd		White	White
homeworkd		White	White
getalongd			White
schtrouble_index		White	White
graffiti			White
property		White	White
lie			
steal			
drive_wo		Black	
enter_steal			White
steal_over50		White	White
steal_less50		White	White
bad_public			
delinq_index			White
housework			
video	Black	Black	Black
computer_games	Black	Black	Black
radio			White
watchtv	Black	Black	Black
hobbies		White	White
tv_video			Black
skating		White	White
sports		White	
exercise			Black
hangfriends		White	White

Note: Empty cells indicate that the coefficient on the black indicator variabe was not significant.

Table 4c: Classification of behavior by monoracial group, in-school sample
(Same rows as Table A2)

Dependent variable		[trimmed w/ propensity score]	
		Self-identified intact families	Self-identified all respondents
Smoked cigarettes at least once in past year	cigs	White	White
Smoked cigarettes at least weekly during past year	cigs_week	White	White
Smoked cigarettes at least once a month last year	cigs_month	White	White
Smoke cigarettes nearly every day	smoker	White	White
Drank alcohol at least once in past year	alcohol	White	White
Drank alcohol at least weekly during past year	alcohol_week	White	White
Drank alcohol at least once a month in past year	alcohol_month	White	White
Been drunk at least once during past year	drunk	White	White
Been drunk at least weekly during past year	drunk_week	White	White
Was drunk at least once per month last year	drunk_month	White	White
Index of self-esteem, lower scores indicate better self-esteem	selfesteem	White	White
Try very hard to do school work	schoolwk	Black	Black
Index of attitude towards school, higher scores=better attitude	school_index	Black	Black
Been in a fight last year	fight	Black	Black
Index of risky behaviors-higher scores=more risky behavior	risky_index	White	White
Watch very little TV during school week	tvschool	White	White
Member of academic club	academic_club	White	White
Member of the band or the dance team	band_dance	Black	Black
Involved in school sports	sports	Black	Black
Member of school newspaper or yearbook	news_year	White	White
Member of student council	studentcouncil	Black	Black
Member of the honor society	honorsociety	White	White
Selfhealth rating 1-5 with higher scores being poorer health	selfhealth	White	White
Index of missed activities due to health, higher #s indicates more	missactivity		
Index of health troubles--higher numbers indicate more trouble	healthtrouble	White	White

Table 6: Indices of black/white behaviors, summary statistics for each racial group [trimmed w/ propensity score]

At-home sample, Parent-identified race, Intact families

	Mixed					Black					White				
	N	Mean	SD	Min	Max	N	Mean	SD	Min	Max	N	Mean	SD	Min	Max
White Dichotomous	95	10.15	2.47	6	18	1359	8.89	2.25	2	17	8701	10.74	2.78	1	22
White Frequency	95	0.46	0.3	0	1.6	1374	0.397	0.26	0	1.15	8799	0.449	0.27	0	1.99
White All	95	10.61	2.62	6	18.88	1359	9.287	2.36	2.38	17.88	8688	11.19	2.9	1	22.88
Balck Dichotomous	94	0.574	0.66	0	2	1370	0.672	0.7	0	2	8766	0.418	0.62	0	2
Black Frequency	95	0.225	0.18	0.01	1.043	1365	0.22	0.21	0	1.55	8786	0.143	0.14	0	2.197
Black All	94	0.801	0.71	0.01	2.75	1360	0.892	0.73	0	3.269	8740	0.562	0.64	0	4.197
Agg. Dichotomous	95	11.57	2.33	8	19	1359	10.22	2.22	3	19	8701	12.32	2.67	3	23
Agg. Frequency	95	3.235	0.36	2.23	4.282	1364	3.177	0.31	1.73	3.994	8775	3.307	0.29	1.55	4.869
Agg. All	95	14.8	2.47	10.6	22.79	1350	13.41	2.31	6.32	22.11	8665	15.63	2.77	5.95	26.76

At-home sample, Self-identified race, Intact families

	Mixed					Black					White				
	N	Mean	SD	Min	Max	N	Mean	SD	Min	Max	N	Mean	SD	Min	Max
White Dichotomous	53	8.264	2.5	5	16	1377	6.98	2.06	1	15	8479	8.754	2.56	0	18
White Frequency	54	0.505	0.28	0	1.03	1392	0.399	0.26	0	1.375	8571	0.45	0.26	0	1.99
White All	53	8.772	2.68	5	17.03	1377	7.379	2.18	1.13	15.88	8468	9.202	2.68	0	18.91
Balck Dichotomous	54	0.593	0.71	0	3	1388	0.756	0.78	0	3	8536	0.478	0.7	0	3
Black Frequency	54	0.188	0.19	0.01	1.043	1383	0.225	0.21	0	1.55	8557	0.141	0.13	0	2.048
Black All	54	0.781	0.74	0.04	3.068	1378	0.98	0.81	0	3.824	8511	0.62	0.72	0	4.09
Agg. Dichotomous	53	9.736	2.43	6	17	1377	8.316	2.05	2	17	8479	10.35	2.44	2	20
Agg. Frequency	54	3.317	0.34	2.23	4.024	1382	3.174	0.32	1.73	4.129	8548	3.31	0.29	1.7	4.869
Agg. All	53	13.05	2.6	9.19	20.96	1368	11.5	2.13	4.98	20.11	8446	13.66	2.55	4.95	23.59

At-home sample, Self-identified race, All respondents

	Mixed					Black					White				
	N	Mean	SD	Min	Max	N	Mean	SD	Min	Max	N	Mean	SD	Min	Max
White Dichotomous	297	9.374	2.89	3	20	6017	8.148	2.52	1	21	17993	9.994	3.04	1	23
White Frequency	301	1.088	0.48	0.15	2.648	6066	0.995	0.47	0.14	3.744	18161	1.053	0.48	0.14	3.421
White All	297	10.46	3.15	3.99	22.65	5972	9.143	2.76	1.75	22.87	17888	11.05	3.31	1.73	25.03
Balck Dichotomous	301	4.296	0.96	1	7	6098	4.467	1.01	1	7	18235	4.128	0.88	0	7
Black Frequency	300	0.196	0.23	0.01	2.172	6102	0.224	0.21	0	2.46	18264	0.147	0.14	0	2.187
Black All	300	4.493	0.98	1.68	7.295	6069	4.691	1.04	1.02	7.814	18185	4.275	0.89	0.1	7.864
Agg. Dichotomous	297	12.09	2.92	6	25	6017	10.69	2.5	3	24	17993	12.87	2.94	5	26
Agg. Frequency	300	3.891	0.51	2.1	5.581	6041	3.771	0.48	1.47	6.081	18123	3.907	0.49	2.13	6.386
Agg. All	296	15.96	3.19	8.47	30.58	5949	14.46	2.74	6.95	28.48	17850	16.78	3.22	7.99	31.23

In-school sample, Self-identified race, Intact families

	Mixed					Black					White				
	N	Mean	SD	Min	Max	N	Mean	SD	Min	Max	N	Mean	SD	Min	Max
White Dichotomous	308	3.133	2.48	0	10	4927	2.389	2.22	0	11	32997	3.428	2.71	0	11
White Frequency	256	1.175	0.42	0.43	3.076	3854	1.038	0.36	0.32	3.463	28860	1.128	0.41	0.29	3.494
White All	256	4.339	2.67	0.52	13.08	3854	3.477	2.39	0.32	13.46	28860	4.593	2.94	0.3	13.82
Balck Dichotomous	293	2.437	0.99	0	5	4692	2.367	0.98	0	5	32524	2.201	0.95	0	5
Black Frequency	316	0.4	0.37	0	1	5009	0.432	0.38	0	1	33544	0.365	0.36	0	1
Black All	288	2.816	1.08	0.5	6	4524	2.799	1.07	0	6	32136	2.564	1.01	0	6
Agg. Dichotomous	308	5.666	2.58	1	13	4927	4.981	2.36	0	13	32997	6.21	2.88	0	15
Agg. Frequency	253	1.792	0.45	0.6	3.326	3770	1.633	0.48	0.32	4.213	28646	1.776	0.46	0.3	4.463
Agg. All	253	7.547	2.66	2.05	14.81	3770	6.7	2.52	0.49	15.5	28646	8.038	3.08	0.67	17.37

In-school sample, Self-identified race, All respondents

	Mixed					Black					White				
	N	Mean	SD	Min	Max	N	Mean	SD	Min	Max	N	Mean	SD	Min	Max
White Dichotomous	603	3.537	2.72	0	11	10298	2.532	2.28	0	11	43098	3.521	2.73	0	11
White Frequency	502	1.108	0.45	0.33	3.058	7871	0.954	0.34	0.29	3.051	37392	1.024	0.37	0.29	3.081
White All	502	4.713	2.97	0.33	13.05	7871	3.539	2.44	0.29	13.33	37392	4.583	2.95	0.3	13.48
Balck Dichotomous	584	2.409	1.03	0	5	9818	2.34	0.98	0	5	42454	2.174	0.95	0	5
Black Frequency	618	0.446	0.38	0	1	10439	0.454	0.38	0	1	43749	0.38	0.36	0	1
Black All	569	2.833	1.1	0	6	9350	2.794	1.07	0	6	41832	2.552	1.02	0	6
Agg. Dichotomous	603	6.406	2.79	1	13	10298	5.437	2.42	0	13	43098	6.676	2.86	0	15
Agg. Frequency	493	1.68	0.49	0.36	4.051	7643	1.526	0.47	0.32	4.051	37056	1.658	0.44	0.3	4.051
Agg. All	493	8.197	2.99	1.9	16.05	7643	7.09	2.61	0.43	16.08	37056	8.405	3.07	0.59	18.09

Note: See Table 5 for the definitions of these variables.

Table A1: Dependent variables, additional at-home sample (waves 1 and 2)
 (Same rows as Table 2) **[trimmed w/ propensity score]**

Variable	Self-identified, intact families						Self-identified, all families					
	Black & White		Black		White		Black & White		Black		White	
	Obs	Mean (Std)	Obs	Mean (Std)	Obs	Mean (Std)	Obs	Mean (Std)	Obs	Mean (Std)	Obs	Mean (Std)
smoker	54	0.1296	1393	0.0538	8581	0.1888	301	0.1694	6131	0.0687	18309	0.2402
smoke_30	54	0.2222	1392	0.1171	8553	0.2896	299	0.2274	6115	0.138	18242	0.3331
smoker_reg	54	0.0556	1393	0.0187	8582	0.1482	301	0.0897	6131	0.0325	18314	0.1874
pot	53	0.2075	1384	0.1105	8529	0.1552	299	0.2441	6069	0.1534	18155	0.1885
odrugs	54	0.0185	1391	0.0072	8557	0.0362	301	0.0166	6112	0.0059	18249	0.0444
drank12	54	0.4074	1391	0.2883	8578	0.4628	301	0.4452	6122	0.3327	18297	0.5053
drunken	54	0.1667	1391	0.105	8577	0.2817	301	0.2558	6119	0.1338	18290	0.3225
drank_weekly	54	0.0185	1393	0.1055	8582	0.1277	301	0.1229	6131	0.1267	18314	0.1408
hadsex	54	0.3704	1388	0.4431	8539	0.2821	301	0.4684	6099	0.5345	18238	0.3645
suspend	54	0.1667	1393	0.2268	8580	0.1203	301	0.2591	6130	0.3238	18312	0.1758
expelled	54	0	1393	0.0352	8581	0.012	301	0.0199	6131	0.061	18312	0.0197
school_skip	54	0.5185	1392	0.829	8573	1.1922	301	1.392	6124	1.6283	18295	1.9431
		(1.201)		(2.973)		(4.837)		(4.138)		(6.111)		(6.793)
feelclose	54	0.8889	1393	0.8442	8582	0.8943	301	0.8605	6131	0.8328	18314	0.8735
partschool	54	0.8704	1393	0.8816	8582	0.9063	301	0.8571	6131	0.877	18314	0.8788
prejudiced	54	0.6111	1393	0.5463	8582	0.725	301	0.6113	6131	0.5133	18314	0.7338
safe at school	54	0.8148	1393	0.8492	8582	0.9128	301	0.8339	6131	0.8382	18314	0.8898
happyschool	54	0.7963	1393	0.8313	8582	0.8764	301	0.8007	6131	0.8186	18314	0.8533
teachfaird	54	0.7222	1393	0.7839	8582	0.8243	301	0.7409	6131	0.7679	18314	0.8057
school_index	54	0.9938	1392	0.8927	8561	0.8758	301	0.9779	6117	0.9091	18279	0.9271
		(0.497)		(0.464)		(0.441)		(0.497)		(0.478)		(0.463)
tchr_trouble	54	0.6481	1393	0.5492	8582	0.5708	301	0.6113	6131	0.6048	18314	0.5828
pay_atnd	54	0.8148	1393	0.6633	8582	0.7823	301	0.7641	6131	0.6679	18314	0.7839
homeworkd	54	0.7963	1393	0.626	8582	0.7151	301	0.7209	6131	0.6425	18314	0.7268
getalongd	54	0.6296	1393	0.5607	8582	0.5874	301	0.5714	6131	0.5655	18314	0.6001
schtrouble_index	54	1	1393	0.7816	8578	0.8767	301	0.9203	6130	0.8229	18307	0.9055
		(0.549)		(0.509)		(0.505)		(0.524)		(0.516)		(0.513)
graffiti	54	0.1481	1393	0.0481	8577	0.0726	301	0.1096	6127	0.0594	18302	0.0797
property	54	0.2593	1392	0.1049	8578	0.1749	301	0.2193	6124	0.1154	18303	0.173
lie	54	0.5556	1392	0.5129	8579	0.5061	301	0.5282	6125	0.5002	18301	0.5111
steal	54	0.3519	1391	0.1876	8577	0.1973	301	0.299	6126	0.2009	18297	0.2185
drive_wo	54	0.0556	1393	0.0869	8581	0.0757	301	0.0764	6130	0.0956	18311	0.0861
enter_steal	54	0.0741	1393	0.0359	8580	0.0371	301	0.0598	6131	0.0405	18310	0.0463
steal_over50	54	0.037	1393	0.0266	8580	0.0354	301	0.0498	6130	0.039	18307	0.0485
steal_less50	54	0.2963	1393	0.135	8577	0.1728	301	0.2259	6126	0.1453	18298	0.1878
bad_public	54	0.537	1391	0.4227	8577	0.4587	301	0.515	6123	0.4173	18300	0.4631
delinq_index	54	0.3657	1383	0.2182	8561	0.244	301	0.3173	6097	0.2389	18249	0.263
		(0.425)		(0.290)		(0.325)		(0.377)		(0.316)		(0.346)
housework	54	1.000	1393	0.9655	8582	0.9722	301	0.9801	6131	0.9687	18314	0.9665
video	54	6.7963	1391	5.8972	8579	3.6508	301	5.6811	6125	6.3096	18304	3.7913
		(13.703)		(9.183)		(5.425)		(10.393)		(9.98)		(5.89)
computer_games	54	2.7407	1392	3.6293	8582	2.2943	301	3.3987	6130	3.4424	18311	2.3899
		(7.655)		(8.041)		(5.231)		(8.75)		(7.63)		(5.731)
radio	54	13.204	1392	16.18	8565	15.247	301	15.336	6121	17.116	18273	16.792
		(16.430)		(20.163)		(18.234)		(18.541)		(20.79)		(19.656)
watchtv	54	14.741	1384	21.013	8560	13.036	300	16.92	6104	20.486	18271	13.706
		(12.088)		(19.135)		(12.41)		(15.288)		(18.46)		(12.980)
hobbies	54	0.8333	1393	0.7933	8582	0.851	301	0.8007	6131	0.7749	18314	0.8165
tv_video	54	1	1393	0.9821	8582	0.9694	301	0.9767	6131	0.9741	18314	0.9638
skating	54	0.3148	1393	0.3008	8582	0.4337	301	0.3488	6131	0.3057	18314	0.4061
sports	54	0.7222	1393	0.6676	8582	0.7626	301	0.7342	6131	0.6808	18314	0.7315
exceercise	54	0.7963	1393	0.85	8582	0.843	301	0.8804	6131	0.8579	18314	0.8352
hangfriends	54	0.9815	1393	0.9045	8582	0.9351	301	0.9169	6131	0.9005	18314	0.9296

Table A2: Dependent variables, in-school samples
(Similar to Table 2)

[trimmed w/ propensity score]

		Intact Families						All Families					
		Black/white		Black		White		Black/white		Black		White	
		Obs	Mean (Std)	Obs	Mean (Std)	Obs	Mean (Std)	Obs	Mean (Std)	Obs	Mean (Std)	Obs	Mean (Std)
Smoked cigarettes at least once in past year	cigs	312	0.2981	5027	0.2282	33373	0.38375	609	0.3645	10517	0.2453	43630	0.402728
Smoked cigarettes at least weekly during past year	cigs_week	312	0.1186	5027	0.0531	33373	0.18893	609	0.1823	10517	0.0627	43630	0.208389
Smoked cigarettes at least once a month last year	cigs_month	312	0.1795	5027	0.1751	33373	0.19483	609	0.1823	10517	0.1827	43630	0.194339
Smoke cigarettes nearly every day	smoker	312	0.0641	5027	0.0233	33373	0.11566	609	0.1215	10517	0.0295	43630	0.133624
Drank alcohol at least once in past year	alcohol	312	0.5673	5009	0.4714	33321	0.56334	611	0.6203	10493	0.5061	43541	0.579224
Drank alcohol at least weekly during past year	alcohol_week	312	0.0897	5009	0.0707	33321	0.11026	611	0.1375	10493	0.0873	43541	0.118991
Drank alcohol at least once a month in past year	alcohol_month	312	0.4776	5009	0.4007	33321	0.45308	611	0.4828	10493	0.4188	43541	0.460233
Been drunk at least once during past year	drunk	308	0.276	4964	0.199	33183	0.33318	605	0.3537	10397	0.2297	43362	0.351183
Been drunk at least weekly during past year	drunk_week	308	0.0519	4964	0.0369	33183	0.06323	605	0.0959	10397	0.0502	43362	0.069577
Was drunk at least once per month last year	drunk_month	308	0.224	4964	0.1622	33183	0.26996	605	0.2579	10397	0.1795	43362	0.281606
Index of self-esteem, lower scores indicate better self-esteem	selfesteem	273	1.9683 (0.600)	4201	1.8913 (.563)	30581	1.90863 (0.596)	538	2.0505 (0.655)	8676	1.9328 (.579)	39741	1.938734 (.808)
Try very hard to do school work	schoolwk	332	0.8524	5429	0.8867	34328	0.87025	656	0.8095	11639	0.8619	45038	0.857276
Index of attitude towards school, higher scores=better attitude	school_index	316	0.4003 (.365)	5009	0.4321 (.381)	33544	0.36548 (0.356)	618	0.4458 (.376)	10439	0.4545	43749	0.379637 (0.359)
Been in a fight last year	fight	293	0.5119	4692	0.4604	32524	0.40309	584	0.5445	9818	0.4842	42454	0.421374
Index of risky behaviors-higher scores=more risky behavior	risky_index	301	1.1343 (1.502)	4795	0.8821 (.807)	325	1.2201 (1.057)	590	1.3705 (1.269)	9984	0.9325 (.868)	42450	1.268851 (1.077)
Watch very little TV during school week	tvsschool	332	0.1717	5429	0.1101	34328	0.26733	656	0.1585	11639	0.1093	45038	0.26038
Member of academic club	academic_club	332	0.3072	5429	0.243	34328	0.26002	656	0.282	11639	0.2307	45038	0.249234
Member of the band or the dance team	band_dance	332	0.3705	5429	0.3209	34328	0.28606	656	0.3476	11639	0.2996	45038	0.274035
Involved in school sports	sports	332	0.5602	5429	0.531	34328	0.5381	656	0.5351	11639	0.5104	45038	0.520161
Member of school newspaper or yearbook	news_year	332	0.1355	5429	0.1103	34328	0.10324	656	0.1387	11639	0.1054	45038	0.100271
Member of student council	studentcouncil	332	0.0904	5429	0.0943	34328	0.08078	656	0.1021	11639	0.0863	45038	0.07527
Member of the honor society	honorsociety	332	0.1446	5429	0.0919	34328	0.11294	656	0.1326	11639	0.077	45038	0.102402
Selfhealth rating 1-5 with higher scores being poorer health	selfhealth	317	2.0883 (0.980)	5125	1.9932 (.941)	33682	2.03581 (0.884)	622	2.201 (1.032)	10792	2.0544 (.969)	44037	2.075164 (0.906)
Index of missed activities due to health, higher #s indicates more	missactivity	295	0.3322 (.424)	4709	0.2846 (.393)	32573	0.27626 (0.397)	590	0.4299 (.652)	9775	0.3131 (.428)	42502	0.292488 (0.420)
Index of health troubles--higher numbers indicate more trouble	healthtrouble	288	1.3414 (0.725)	4631	1.1006 (.627)	32093	1.21949 (0.630)	570	1.3978 (.764)	9627	1.124 (0.647)	41830	1.238468 (0.645)

Table A3: Control variables, additional at-home samples (waves 1 & 2)

(Same row labels as Table 3)

[trimmed w/ propensity score]

	<u>Self-id, intact families</u>						<u>Self-id, all respondents</u>					
	<u>Black/white</u>		<u>Black</u>		<u>White</u>		<u>Black white</u>		<u>Black</u>		<u>White</u>	
	Obs	Mean (Std)	Obs	Mean (Std)	Obs	Mean (Std)	Obs	Mean (Std)	Obs	Mean (Std)	Obs	Mean (Std)
Income \$	62	49.968 (23.914)	1591	42.190 (35.916)	9200	52.046 (51.758)	301	41.5648 (63.918)	6131	25.0874 (32.408)	18314	40.3721 (45.435)
Age	61	15.459 (1.766)	1590	15.642 (1.695)	9208	15.667 (1.669)	301	15.5714 (1.729)	6131	15.742 (1.685)	18314	15.7393 (1.660)
Female	62	0.581	1591	0.541	9209	0.501	301	0.55814	6131	0.54591	18314	0.50983
Urban residence	62	0.484	1591	0.426	9209	0.241	301	0.48173	6131	0.50155	18314	0.27798
Rural residence	62	0.145	1591	0.272	9209	0.319	301	0.13621	6131	0.20062	18314	0.30124
Parent college graduate	62	0.435	1591	0.397	9209	0.376	301	0.46179	6131	0.38754	18314	0.3861
Catholic	62	0.113	1591	0.045	9209	0.285	301	0.1794	6131	0.04681	18314	0.27302
No religion	62	0.113	1591	0.026	9209	0.058	301	0.10963	6131	0.05138	18314	0.0777
Age of mom in years	62	41.758 (4.288)	1591	42.267 (5.633)	9209	41.733 (5.021)	301	41.3555 (5.743)	6131	40.4381 (5.583)	18314	41.1151 (5.230)
Age of dad in years	62	48.226 (8.225)	1591	45.207 (6.562)	9209	44.303 (5.925)	301	44.8904 (5.641)	6131	44.1121 (4.992)	18314	43.8456 (5.582)
Mom born in US	62	0.935	1591	0.934	9209	0.910	301	0.88372	6131	0.93101	18314	0.8885
Dad born in US	62	0.968	1591	0.947	9209	0.913	301	0.84053	6131	0.84407	18314	0.86458
Dad's job is management/professional	62	0.242	1591	0.204	9209	0.270	301	0.09302	6131	0.09656	18314	0.19177
Dad's job other than mgmt/prof'l	62	0.677	1591	0.727	9209	0.695	301	0.31561	6131	0.36275	18314	0.55848
Dad has no job	62	0.081	1591	0.061	9209	0.033	301	0.03654	6131	0.03882	18314	0.03254
Mom's job is management/professional	62	0.355	1591	0.365	9209	0.286	301	0.34884	6131	0.2794	18314	0.24757
Mom's job other than mgmt/prof'l	62	0.581	1591	0.504	9209	0.586	301	0.51495	6131	0.52308	18314	0.56443
Mom has no job	62	0.065	1591	0.129	9209	0.127	301	0.09635	6131	0.13864	18314	0.13116
Parent receives welfare	62	0.081	1591	0.061	9209	0.038	301	0.15947	6131	0.14435	18314	0.07715